# **Health and Safety**

### (See also: Accidents and Emergencies, Medication and Sickness Policies)

This Pre-school is committed to the highest standards of health and safety for children, staff, parents and visitors. In order to ensure this, we will:

 Conduct a risk assessment and review it regularly – at least once a year or more frequently where the need arises. The risk assessment will cover outdoor and indoor spaces, furniture, equipment and toys. A record will be maintained of areas which have been checked.

## The following areas will be considered when a risk assessment takes place:

- Boundaries and gates
- Water hazards, e.g. ponds, drains and pools
- Hazardous substances and equipment
- Hazardous plants
- Pets and other animals
- Electricity and gas
- Socket covers
- Doors, windows and glass
- Floors and stairs
- Stacked furniture
- Kitchen and food preparation/access to the kitchen
- Hot appliances
- Hygiene, cleanliness and minimising the risk of infection
- Outings and trips
- Fire safety
- Condition of prams, pushchairs, highchairs and low chairs
- Use of safety harnesses
- Condition of toys and other equipment
- Sandpits and their protection from contamination
- Furniture, equipment and toys
- The arrangements for monitoring children who are sleeping
- Linens such as bedding and towels
- Any hanging cords such as those on window blinds or drawstring bags

#### It is the duty of all staff to:

- Ensure that all children are supervised by adults at all times.
- Keep an accident book (see Accident and Emergency Policy)
- Maintain a system for children's arrivals and departures to ensure children's safety and make sure all staff members and parents are aware of this system.
- Check outdoor space daily before children are allowed to go outside.

- Ensure fire regulations are adhered to including regular fire drills and that all smoke alarms, fire extinguishers etc. are in working order.
- Ensure adults do not have hot drinks in the rooms where children are present.
- Maintain a correctly stocked first aid box
- Ensure that when potentially dangerous activities such as woodwork and cooking take place, these activities are closely supervised.
- Ensure that sleeping children are always within sight of an adult.
- Ensure that materials offered to children are developmentally appropriate, as equipment suitable for older children may pose a risk to less mature or younger children.
- Teach children hand-washing routines and other health related issues in a developmentally appropriate way.
- To ensure that when children are on outings a risk assessment has taken place to include staff ratios. This risk assessment may not be written but must have taken place and all staff must be aware of it.

### It is the duty of the Manager to:

- Know and implement the Pre-school policies and national safety requirements relating to the premises, the staff and the children. This includes all new legislation as and when it becomes legally required.
- Ensure that fire and safety equipment conform to the required safety standards.
- Ensure there is a clearly understood evacuation procedure which is practiced on a regular basis.
- Ensure fire doors are clearly recognized and are free from obstructions.
- Ensure that the required number of staff have regular updated safety training from relevant agencies and receive certificates as evidence of this.
- Ensure insurance policies are relevant and up to date.
- Ensure that vehicles in which children are transported, and the driver of those vehicles, are adequately insured.

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